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| APPLICATION NO. | FILING DATE | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. | CONFIRMATION NO. |
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| 10/757,621 | 01/14/2004 | Paul Langer | 00036-001 | 4795 |

7590 12/08/2005
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| EXAMINER |
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LAVINDER, JACK W

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| ART UNIT | PAPER NUMBER |
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3677

DATE MAILED: 12/08/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/757,621

Applicant(s)

LANGER, PAUL

Examiner

Jack W. Lavinder

Art Unit

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on ____.
- 2a) ☐ This action is FINAL. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on ____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date ____.
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. ____.
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: ____.

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

2. Claims 1, 3, 5-7, 9, 10, and 11 have been rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Brown, 5301393.

Regarding claim 1, Brown discloses a clasp having a base (104, figure 11) with a handle end and a grasping end with an opening (124) for receiving the protrusion (122) on the grasping end of the top member (102). The clasp also has a bendable fulcrum (110) attached to the base in close proximity to the opening.

Regarding claim 3, Brown discloses a clasp made from an injection molded plastic (col. 2, last two lines), which is considered to be a thermoplastic because of its ability to be injection molded.

Regarding claim 5, Brown discloses the top member grasping end extends throughout the entire opening (figure 11).

Regarding claim 6, Brown discloses a support (118) attached to the base (104) and the fulcrum (110).

Regarding claim 7, Brown discloses a gripping member (122) attached to the top member grasping end.

Regarding claim 9, Brown discloses a fillet between the fulcrum (110) and the top member (102).

Regarding claim 10, Brown discloses the method steps of grasping the clasp and squeezing the top member handle towards the base handle to open the grasping ends to receive an inserted object and then releasing the handle ends to allow the grasping ends to grab the object.

Regarding claim 11, Brown discloses the method of attaching the base to a surface (col. 4, lines 39-41).

3. Claims 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 9 and 10 have been rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Beloff, D447048.

Regarding claims 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 9, and 10, Beloff discloses a one-piece clip having a base (bottom arm in figure 2) with a fulcrum (center vertical element connecting top arm to bottom arm), wherein the fulcrum intersects the base at a ninety degree angle. The top member has a protrusion that extends into and throughout the opening in the bottom base member.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

4. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

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5. Claim 8 has been rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Brown or Beloff, D447048 in view of Santapa, 5402558.

Brown and Beloff are applied as set forth in the previous rejections.


Regarding claim 8, neither Brown nor Beloff disclose a grasping end with grooves. Santapa discloses placing grooves on the grasping end to increase the friction between the clip and the garment in order to better secure the garment to the clip. It would have been obvious to add grooves to Brown's or Beloff's grasping end to increase the frictional engagement between the garment/object and the clip.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Jack W. Lavinder whose telephone number is 571-272-7119. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon-Friday, 9-4:00pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Judy Swann can be reached on 571-272-7075. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



Jack W Lavinder
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 3677

12/06/05